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 on behalf of herself and all others similarly situated
 16

17 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**
 18 **FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, SAN JOSE DIVISION**

19 MICHELLE T. WAHL, on behalf of
 20 herself and all others similarly situated,

21 Plaintiff,

22 v.
 23 AMERICAN SECURITY INSURANCE
 COMPANY; and DOES 1-50, inclusive,

24 Defendants.

25) **CASE NO.: C 08-00555 RS**

26) **CLASS ACTION**

27) **PLAINTIFF'S RESPONSE TO**
 28) **DEFENDANTS' NOTICE OF FILING OF**
) **COMPLETE EXHIBIT D IN SUPPORT OF**
) **ITS MOTION TO DISMISS**

29) **DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

30) **Hearing Date:** May 21, 2008
 31) **Time:** 9:30 a.m.
 32) **Courtroom:** 4

1 In its Motion to Dismiss Plaintiff's First Amended Complaint ("FAC"), Defendant American
 2 Security Insurance Company ("ASIC") argues that when Plaintiffs' lender, EMC, took out the ASIC
 3 policy insuring its interest in Plaintiff's home that this act cancelled and thus waived EMC's coverage
 4 under the Lender's Loss Payable Endorsement ("LLPE") Plaintiff purchased from Farmers Insurance
 5 Company. ASIC also argues that EMC's waiver of the Farmers LLPE voided ASIC policy provisions
 6 that automatically cancel the policy and require the refund of premium paid when there is other insurance
 7 protecting the lender's interest.

8 Plaintiff showed at oral argument and in her Sur-Reply that even if ASIC's view of the Farmers'
 9 LLPE cancellation provision is correct - which it is not¹ - a waiver cannot legally occur without an act.
 10 Here, the lender, EMC, did not act to obtain any insurance until March 4, 2006, some 5 weeks after the
 11 Farmers LLPE took effect on January 27, 2006. *See* FAC, Exh. D; Plaintiff's Sur-Reply (Docket No.
 12 31), pp. 3-4. ASIC may have back-dated coverage to begin on January 27, 2006, but that does not
 13 change the fact that the ASIC coverage was not taken out by EMC until March 4, 2006. *Id.* Instead,
 14 it shows that from at least January 27, 2006 to March 4, 2006 there was overlapping coverage between
 15 the Farmers LLPE and the ASIC policy. *Id.* Under the provisions of the ASIC policy, this overlapping
 16 coverage caused the ASIC policy to cancel automatically at its inception and required ASIC to refund
 17 the premiums Plaintiff paid. This is the basis of Plaintiff's claims. *Id.*

18 For the first time at oral argument, ASIC argued that Exhibit D to the FAC which is a two-page
 19 letter from EMC to Plaintiff was incomplete since it was allegedly missing a third page. ASIC contends
 20 that third page is a copy of an ASIC temporary insurance binder referred to in the EMC letter. The
 21

22 ¹ As demonstrated in Plaintiff's Response (Docket No. 27) at pages 13-14, the Farmers' LLPE
 23 requires cancellation to occur *in accordance with the other provisions of the LLPE*. The other
 24 provisions of the LLPE require a 60 day waiting period before Farmers can send a cancellation notice
 25 to the lender and the lender has an additional 10 days thereafter to decide to keep the Farmers' policy
 26 before coverage for the lender terminates under the LLPE. ASIC asks this Court to ignore these
 27 provisions and therefore to render them meaningless, which the Court may not do. *F&H Construction*
v. ITT Hartford Ins. Co. Of Midwest, 118 Cal App. 4th 364, 371, 376-77 (2004). Thus, even if EMC
 28 took out the ASIC coverage on January 27, 2006 when the Farmers LLPE coverage began, no waiver
 occurred because the provisions of the Farmers LLPE continued insurance for at least 70 days thereafter.
 The end result is overlapping coverage during that period, which initiated the automatic cancellation and
 premium refund provisions of the ASIC policy. Plaintiff's Response Brief, pp.13-14.

1 Court directed ASIC to file the Exhibit D it contends is "complete" which it did (see Docket No. 35)
 2 and afforded Plaintiff this opportunity to file this response.

3 It is well-established that "[o]n considering a motion to dismiss, judicial notice of the full text
 4 of documents referenced in a complaint, *where the authenticity of those documents is not contested*,
 5 is proper under the doctrine of incorporation by reference. *In re Zoran Corporation Derivative
 6 Litigation*, 511 F.Supp.2d 986, 1001 (N.D. Ca. 2007), *citing No. 84 Employee-Teamster Joint Council
 7 Pension Trust Fund v. Am. W. Holding Corp.*, 320 F.3d 920, 025 n.2 (9th Cir. 2003)(emphasis added).

8 Here, the parties do not contest the authenticity of the two pages of Exhibit D attached to the
 9 FAC, and consequently they may properly be considered by the Court in resolving the Motion to
 10 Dismiss. However, the authenticity of ASIC's purported "third page" binder is contested by Plaintiff.
 11 Because the authenticity of this "third page" binder is contested, it may not be considered by the Court
 12 in resolving ASIC's Motion to Dismiss. *Id.*

13 Plaintiff has good grounds for questioning the authenticity of this purported third page. Indeed,
 14 ASIC offers no sworn statement attesting that its purported "third page" was actually part of the EMC
 15 letter to Plaintiff contained in Exhibit D, or that it is otherwise a true and complete copy. Instead, ASIC
 16 simply argues that point in its latest brief. *See* Defendant's Notice of Filing of Complete Exhibit D In
 17 Support of Its Motion to Dismiss (Docket No. 35)(“Notice”).

18 Moreover, a fair reading of the first two pages of Exhibit D calls into doubt the authenticity of
 19 the alleged "third page" and creates significant factual questions that cannot be resolved on a motion
 20 to dismiss. The first two pages of Exhibit D contained in the FAC and ASIC's proffered complete
 21 Exhibit D are the same. Those two pages are a letter from EMC to Plaintiff dated April 3, 2006 in
 22 which EMC states that it obtained a 60 day temporary insurance binder 30 days earlier (*i.e.*, on March
 23 4, 2006) that is to expire in 30 days (*i.e.*, on May 3, 2006). *Compare* FAC, Exhibit D and Notice,
 24 Exhibit 1. However, the EMC letter does not state that the temporary insurance binder was attached
 25 to or enclosed with the letter. *Id.*

26 Furthermore, the binder ASIC purports to offer in its Notice states a different coverage period
 27 than the period stated in the EMC letter to which it is allegedly attached, which calls into question
 28 whether this is the binder referenced by the EMC letter. *See* Notice, Exh. 1 thereto. But, more

1 importantly for the waiver argument, this purported binder does not say when it was actually taken out
 2 by EMC. *Id.* It certainly could have been taken out on March 4, 2006 as the two-page EMC letter
 3 indicates and then back-dated for a coverage period from January 27, 2006 through March 28, 2006.
 4 Alternatively, it could be that this binder was actually taken out on January 27, 2006 as ASIC urges,
 5 or it could be that this binder is not actually the binder mentioned in the two-page letter. Another
 6 unanswered question arises from the date "04/03/2006" that appears in the upper right hand corner of
 7 this purported binder, which is after the stated binder coverage period of January 27, 2006 to March
 8 28, 2006. It could be that the binder was taken out on April 3, 2006 and then back-dated the coverage,
 9 or simply be the date the binder was printed.

10 Such competing factual interpretations are not to be resolved on a motion to dismiss. Indeed,
 11 as the Ninth Circuit recently acknowledged, "the motion [to dismiss] is not a procedure for resolving
 12 a contest between the parties about the facts or the substantive merits of the plaintiff's case." *Williams*
 13 *v. Gerber Products Company*, 523 F.3d 934, 938 (9th Cir. 2008), quoting 5 C. Wright & A. Miller,
 14 Federal Practice and Procedure §1356. Rather, this Court must accept the allegations of the complaint
 15 as true and construe them and any reasonable inferences therefrom in the light most favorable to plaintiff
 16 to determine if she has stated facts making her claim for relief plausible on its face. *Id.*, at 937-938
 17 (citations omitted).

18 Applying this standard to Exhibit D, it is certainly a reasonable inference that EMC did not take
 19 out any coverage with ASIC until well-after January 27, 2006, which is the effective date of the Farmers
 20 LLPE. Thus, ASIC's defense that EMC waived the Farmers LLPE coverage by taking out substitute
 21 ASIC coverage on January 27, 2006 cannot be established on a motion to dismiss. ASIC may argue
 22 a different interpretation of Exhibit D based on its unauthenticated and otherwise dubious "third page"
 23 binder, but that argument presents a mere factual issue that cannot be resolved on a motion to dismiss.

24 Plaintiff respectfully requests that ASIC's Motion to Dismiss be denied.

25 Dated: May 28, 2008

26
**SPECTER SPECTER EVANS
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ATTORNEYS FOR PLAINTIFF

PROOF OF SERVICE

I am employed in the county of Allegheny, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, I am over the age of 18 and not a party to the within action; my business address is The 26th Floor Koppers Building, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15219.

On May 28, 2008, using the Northern District of California's Electronic Case Filing System, with the ECF ID registered to Joseph N. Kravec, Jr., I filed and served the document(s) described as:

**PLAINTIFF'S RESPONSE TO DEFENDANTS' NOTICE OF FILING
OF COMPLETE EXHIBIT D IN SUPPORT OF ITS MOTION TO DISMISS**

The ECF System is designed to automatically generate an e-mail message to all parties in the case, which constitutes service. According to the ECF/PACER system, for this case, the parties served are as follows:

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I declare that I am employed in the office of a member of the bar of this Court at whose direction the service was made.

I further declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States that the above is true and correct.

Executed on May 28, 2008, at Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15219.

/S/ MARCIA Z. CARNEY

Marcia Z. Carney